



# "Do" verbe et auxiliaire

Le verbe **'DO'** et l'auxiliaire **'DO'** sont deux mots différents.

Le verbe **DO** (did, done, doing) signifie faire, c'est un verbe comme les autres.

L'auxiliaire **DO** n'a pas de signification propre, il est utilisé dans certaines constructions grammaticales, il ne possède que 3 formes: **do, does, did**

Interrogation	Négation	Interro-négation	Impératif négatif
do + sujet + devant la base verbale	sujet + do + not base verbale	+ base verbale inversion sujet	sujet, auxiliaire don't
Do you speak			
Does she speak	I don't speak English.	Don't you speak English!	Don't speak English! English?
Did you speak	She doesn't speak English.	Doesn't she speak English!	English?
	He didn't speak English	Didn't they speak English!	English?
<i>Attention! avec l'auxiliaire on utilise le base verbale:</i> Does she <u>speak</u> (speaks) ? She didn't <u>speak</u> (spoke) .			

## Autres usages de 'do' auxiliaire

**Forme emphatique: dans une phrase affirmative il se place devant le verbe pour marquer l'insistance**

I believe you. => Je te crois.	I do believe you! => je te crois vraiment / Mais si je te crois!
He likes carrots. => Il aime les carottes	He does like carrots. => Il aime beaucoup les carottes
I said so => Je l'avais dit	I did say so. => Je l'avais bien dit.

**Il peut aussi s'employer pour éviter de répéter un verbe ou pour faire une réponse courte.**

Susan left home ten minutes after I did.	Do you like chocolate? I do.
I want to go to the swimming pool but my sister doesn't.	Does he agree? He does.

## Le verbe DO

Comme les autres verbes **DO** nécessite l'emploi de l'auxiliaire **DO** dans les formes interrogatives, négatives...

Lucy **did** her homework.

Lucy a fait ses devoirs.

**Did** Lucy **do** her homework?

Lucy a-t-elle fait ses devoirs?

Lucy **didn't do** her homework.

Lucy n'a pas fait ses devoirs.

Lucy **did do** her homework.

Lucy a vraiment fait ses devoirs.

**Didn't** Lucy **do** her homework?

Lucy n'a-t-elle pas fait ses devoirs?

**Compléter les phrases avec le bon auxiliaire :**

\_\_\_ you understand this grammar rule? I can help you if you want.

\_\_\_ say a word about this, it's a secret.

When \_\_\_ your first piano lesson start?

Robert \_\_\_ go to London yesterday, the plane couldn't take off.

Phoebe \_\_\_ smoke, but her husband does.

\_\_\_ you always go to school by bus when you were young?

I \_\_\_ like this trifle, you are really a marvellous cook.

Why \_\_\_ you go to school last week? I had the flu.



**Auxiliaire ou Verbe ?**

- My daughter always **did** \_\_\_ her homework after dinner.

- **Did** \_\_\_ she **do** \_\_\_ it alone or **did** \_\_\_ you help her? I often helped her.

When **does** \_\_\_ your son **do** \_\_\_ his homework?

- He rarely **does** \_\_\_ it after dinner, and he **doesn't** \_\_\_ want me to help him.

- Really!

- I **do** \_\_\_ tell you that Bob **does** \_\_\_ his homework all by himself. He is a very good pupil.

